///按 .bash\_history整理，可能有错漏

Pycharm:

1.下载pycharm安装包并解压

2.安装

cd pycharm-community-2017.3.2/ bin/

./pycharm.sh

3.修改～/.bashrc，添加环境变量

gedit ~/.bashrc

添加下面内容：

export JAVA\_HOME=/PATH/TO/PYCHARM/jre64

export PATH=$PATH:$JAVA\_HOME/bin

export PATH=$PATH:PATH/TO/PACHARM/bin

4.添加桌面快捷方式

终端输入：sudo gedit /usr/share/applications/Pycharm.desktop  
粘贴模板：  
[Desktop Entry]  
Type=Application  
Name=Pycharm  
GenericName=Pycharm3  
Comment=Pycharm3:The Python IDE  
Exec=sh /opt/pycharm/bin/pycharm.sh  
Icon=/opt/pycharm/bin/pycharm.png  
Terminal=pycharm  
Categories=Pycharm;